

EARNINGS RELEASE 1Q23

1Q23 HIGHLIGHTS

- » Adjusted EBITDA of R\$783 million, 35.2% higher than in the 4Q22;
- » Net profit of R\$544 million, R\$1.4 billion higher than in the 4Q22;
- » Steel sales of 1,035 million tons, 7.4% higher than in the 4Q22;
- » Cash of R\$5.8 billion, 15% higher than the previous quarter;
- » **Net debt** of R\$284 million, 75% lower than the previous quarter.

Market data 03/31/2023

| В3 | USIM5 | R\$7.29/share |
|---------|-------|---------------|
| | USIM3 | R\$7.97/share |
| US/OTC | USNZY | US\$1.49/ADR |
| LATIDEY | XUSI | €1.36/share |
| LATIBEX | XUSIO | €1.51/share |

| Consolidated - R\$ million | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|----------|---------|----------|
| Steel Sales Volume (000 t) | 1,035 | 963 | 7% | 1,135 | -9% |
| Iron Ore Sales Volume (000 t) | 1,883 | 2,400 | -22% | 1,610 | 17% |
| Net Revenue | 7,255 | 7,660 | -5% | 7,845 | -8% |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 783 | 579 | 35% | 1,560 | -50% |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin | 11% | 8% | + 3 p.p. | 20% | - 9 p.p. |
| Net Income or Loss | 544 | (839) | - | 1,263 | -57% |
| Investments (CAPEX) | 580 | 867 | -33% | 285 | 104% |
| Working Capital | 9,845 | 10,578 | -7% | 8,775 | 12% |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | 5,837 | 5,072 | 15% | 6,604 | -12% |
| Net Debt | 284 | 1,130 | -75% | (1,049) | - |
| Net Debt/Adjusted EBITDA | 0.07x | 0.23x | -0.16x | -0.09x | 0.16x |

For Immediate Release - Belo Horizonte, April 20, 2022. Usinas Siderurgicas de Minas Gerais SA - Usiminas (B3: USIM3, USIM5 and USIM6; OTC: USDMY and USNZY; Latibex: XUSIO and XUSI) today announces its first quarter 2023 (1023) results. The Company's operating and financial information, except when otherwise stated, is presented based on consolidated numbers in Brazilian Real, in accordance with the IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards). The comparisons made in this release take into account the fourth quarter of 2022 (4022), except stated otherwise. Statements contained in this release regarding business prospects, projections of operating and financial results and references to the Company's growth potential are mere forecasts, based on Management's expectations regarding its future performance. These expectations are highly dependent on market behavior, the economic situation in Brazil, the industry and international markets, and are therefore subject to change.

Operating and Economic-Financial Performance

Consolidated Operating Results

| R\$ thousand | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Net Revenues | 7,255,249 | 7,659,976 | -5% | 7,844,648 | -8% |
| Domestic Market | 6,063,131 | 6,260,502 | -3% | 5,822,354 | 4% |
| Exports | 1,192,118 | 1,399,474 | -15% | 2,022,294 | -41% |
| COGS | (6,370,461) | (6,886,824) | -7% | (6,129,398) | 4% |
| Gross Profit | 884,788 | 773,152 | 14% | 1,715,250 | -48% |
| Gross Margin | 12.2% | 10.1% | + 2.1 p.p. | 21.9% | - 9.7 p.p. |
| Operating Income and Expenses | (389,388) | (1,861,146) | -79% | (419,977) | -7% |
| Selling Expenses | (108,638) | (126,092) | -14% | (171,117) | -37% |
| General and Administrative | (139,664) | (170,814) | -18% | (130,480) | 7% |
| Other Operating Income and expenses | (141,086) | (1,564,240) | -91% | (118,380) | 19% |
| EBIT | 495,400 | (1,087,994) | - | 1,295,273 | -62% |
| EBIT Margin | 6.8% | -14.2% | + 21.0 p.p. | 16.5% | - 9.7 p.p. |
| Equity in the results of investees | 45,047 | 65,331 | -31% | 35,008 | 29% |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 248,670 | 234,496 | 6% | 222,750 | 12% |
| EBITDA (Instruction CVM 527) | 789,117 | (788, 167) | - | 1,553,031 | -49% |
| EBITDA Margin (Instruction CVM 527) | 10.9% | -10.3% | + 21.2 p.p. | 19.8% | - 8.9 p.p. |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 782,761 | 579,141 | 35% | 1,559,920 | -50% |
| (-) Equity in the Results of Associate and Jointly-controlled | (45,047) | (65,331) | -31% | (35,008) | 29% |
| (+) Jointly-controlled subsidiaries proportional EBITDA | 38,691 | 32,695 | 18% | 41,897 | -8% |
| (-) Impairment of Assets | - | 1,399,944 | - | - | - |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin | 10.8% | 7.6% | + 3.2 p.p. | 19.9% | - 9.1 p.p. |
| Main non-recurring itens | - | - | - | - | - |
| Adjusted EBITDA Excluding Non-Recurring Itens | 782,761 | 579,141 | 35% | 1,559,920 | -50% |
| Adjusted EBITDA Excluding Non-recurring Itens Margin | 10.8% | 7.6% | + 3.2 p.p. | 19.9% | - 9.1 p.p. |

Net Revenue

Net Revenue in the 1Q23 reached R\$7.3 billion, 5.3% lower than in the 4Q22 (R\$7.7 billion), with declining earnings in all Business Units. The factors that led to these variations will be explained in the Business Unit Section of this Release.

Cost of Goods Sold - COGS

Cost of goods sold (COGS) in the 1Q23 totaled R\$6.4 billion, a 7.5% decrease compared to the 4Q22 (R\$6.9 billion), with decreases in all Business Units. Variations will be explained in the Business Unit Section of this Release.

Gross profit

Gross profit was R\$885 million in 1Q23, 14.4% higher than in the 4Q22 (R\$773 million).

Operating Income and Expenses

Sales expenses in the 1Q23 were R\$109 million, 13.8% lower than the previous quarter (4Q22: R\$126 million), with lower sales expenses in all the Business Units.

In the 1Q23, **General and Administrative Expenses** totaled R\$140 million, 18.2% lower than the previous quarter (4Q22: R\$171 million), mainly with lower expenses in the Steel Unit.

Other operating income (expenses) totaled a negative R\$141 million in the 1Q23, 91.0% lower than the previous quarter (4Q22: negative R\$1.6 billion), mainly due to the negative R\$1.4 billion in the Impairment account in the previous quarter, with no effect on Adjusted EBITDA.

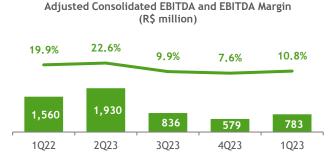
Thus, the **Operating income (expenses)** were a negative R\$389 million in the 1Q23, against negative R\$1.9 billion in the 4Q22.

Adjusted EBITDA reached R\$783 million in the 1Q23, 35.2% higher than in the 4Q22 (R\$579 million). Adjusted EBITDA margin was 10.8% in the 1Q23, compared to a 7.6% margin in the previous quarter.

Adjusted EBITDA

| Consolidated (R\$ thousand) | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | 1Q22 |
|--|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Net Income (Loss) | 544,076 | (838,785) | 1,263,169 |
| Income Tax / Social Contribution | 189,815 | 4,088 | 568,820 |
| Financial Result | (193,444) | (187,966) | (501,708) |
| Depreciation, Amortization and depletion | 248,670 | 234,496 | 222,750 |
| EBITDA - Instruction CVM - 527 | 789,117 | (788,167) | 1,553,031 |
| (-) Equity in the Results of Associate and Jointly-controlled subsidiaries | (45,047) | (65,331) | (35,008) |
| (+) Jointly-controlled subsidiaries proportional EBITDA (-) Impairment of Assets | 38,691 - | 32,695 1,399,944 | 41,897 - |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 782,761 | 579,141 | 1,559,920 |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin | 10.8% | 7.6% | 19.9% |

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated based on the net profit (loss) for the period, reversing: (a) income tax and social contribution; (b) the financial result; (c) depreciation, amortization and depletion; (d) participation in the results of jointly controlled and associated companies; (e) impairment of assets; and including a proportional EBITDA of 70% of Unigal and other jointly controlled companies.



Consolidated Financial Result

| R\$ thousand | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Financial Income | 302,175 | 290,329 | 4% | 239,470 | 26% |
| Financial Expenses | (189,464) | (224,628) | -16% | (171,754) | 10% |
| Net Currency Exchange Variation | 80,733 | 122,265 | -34% | 433,992 | -81% |
| Exchange variation on assets | (51,008) | (49,818) | 2% | (341,025) | -85% |
| Exchange variation on liabilities | 131,741 | 172,083 | -23% | 775,017 | -83% |
| FINANCIAL RESULT | 193,444 | 187,966 | 3% | 501,708 | -61% |
| + Appreciation / - Depreciation of Exchange Rate (R\$/US\$) | 2.6% | 3.5% | - 0.9 p.p. | 15.1% | - 12.5 p.p. |

Financial result for the 1Q23 was R\$193 million, 2.9% higher than the result presented in the previous quarter (4Q22: R\$188 million), arising from higher financial revenues and lower financial expenses compared to the previous quarter, partially offset by lower exchange rate gains in the period.

Net Income (Loss)

| R\$ thousand | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| EBIT | 495,400 | (1,087,994) | - | 1,295,273 | -62% |
| EBIT Margin | 6.8% | -14.2% | + 21.0 p.p. | 16.5% | - 9.7 p.p. |
| Financial Result | 193,444 | 187,966 | 3% | 501,708 | -61% |
| Equity in the results of investees | 45,047 | 65,331 | -31% | 35,008 | 29% |
| Operating Profit or Loss | 733,891 | (834,697) | - | 1,831,989 | -60% |
| Income Tax / Social Contribution | (189,815) | (4,088) | 4543% | (568,820) | -67% |
| Net Income or Loss | 544,076 | (838,785) | - | 1,263,169 | -57% |
| Net Margin | 7.5% | -11.0% | + 18.4 p.p. | 16.1% | - 8.6 p.p. |

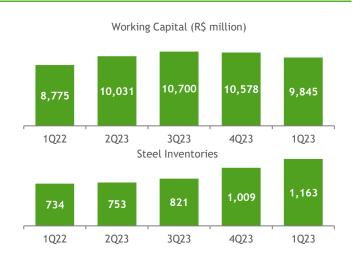
In the 1Q23, the Company recorded **net profit** of R\$544 million, R\$1.4 billion higher than the net income reported in the previous quarter (4Q22: R\$839 million), mainly due to the accounting of R\$1.4 billion in the Impairment account in the previous quarter, in addition to the better operational performance reported in the quarter.

Working capital

In the 1Q23, working capital was R\$9.8 billion, 6.9% lower than in the 4Q22 (R\$10.6 billion).

The main variations are related to the themes below:

• R\$100 million reduction in **Inventories**, mainly due to the R\$594 million reduction in coal and coke inventories, partially offset by the R\$575 million increase in slab inventories. At the end of 1Q23, Usiminas had 449 thousand tons of slabs to supply production during the shutdown of Blast Furnace 3.



- Increase in payment terms to suppliers (Accounts Payable advances to suppliers) by R\$498 million, R\$299 million of which from **Forfaiting**.
- Reduction of R\$130 million in Taxes Recoverable, mainly PIS/COFINS.

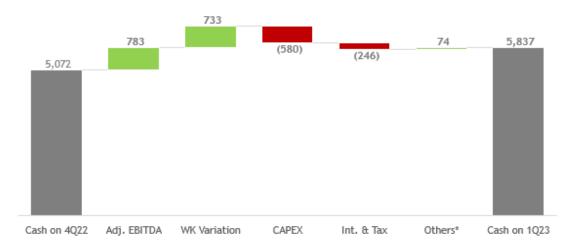
Investments (CAPEX)

In the 1Q23, CAPEX totaled R\$580 million, 33.0% lower than the 4Q22 (R\$867 million), of which 93.5% was in the Steel Unit, 5.7% in the Mining Unit, and 0.8% in the Steel Processing Unit.



Cash and Financial Indebtedness

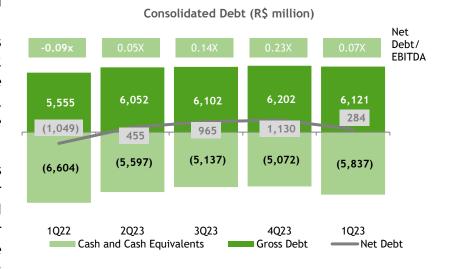
Consolidated Cash and Cash Equivalents on 03/31/23 was R\$5.8 billion, 15.1% higher compared to the position on 12/31/22 (R\$5.1 billion), explained by the EBITDA generation and variation in working capital in the period, partially offset by CAPEX, Interest Paid and Taxes, as shown next:



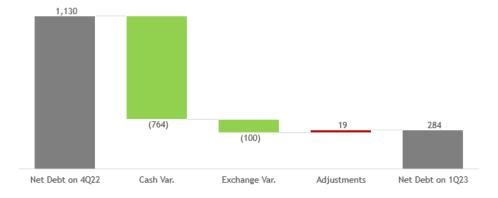
*"Others" detailed in Cash Flow in the Annexes

On 03/31/23, consolidated **Gross debt** was R\$6.1 billion, 1.3% lower than the gross debt on 12/31/22 (R\$6.2 billion), with the effect of the appreciation of the Real against the Dollar in the period.

On 03/31/23, **Net debt** was R\$284 million, 74.9% lower than the net debt at the end of the previous quarter (12/31/22: R\$1.1 billion). The variation between the periods



is mainly due to the increase in the Cash position and the effect of exchange rate variation on the Company's debt, as is shown below (in R\$ million).

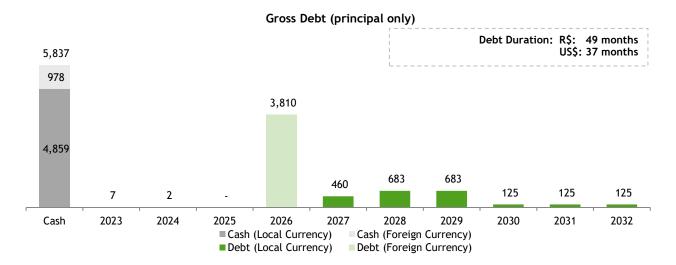


Debt composition by maturity on 03/31/23 was 3% in the short term and 97% in the long term, compared to 2% and 98%, respectively, on 12/31/22.

The chart below shows consolidated debt data:

| | | 31-mar- | 23 | | 31-dec-22 | Var. | 31-mar-22 | Var. |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| R\$ thousand | Short Term | Long Term | TOTAL | | TOTAL | Mar23/Dez22 | TOTAL | Mar23/Mar22 |
| Local Currency | 106,965 | 2,193,335 | 2,300,300 | 38% | 2,219,081 | 4% | 2,006,095 | 15% |
| CDI | 99,434 | 2,192,197 | 2,291,631 | - | 2,209,655 | 4% | 1,991,443 | 15% |
| Others | 7,531 | 1,138 | 8,669 | - | 9,426 | -8% | 14,652 | -41% |
| Foreign Currency* | 47,668 | 3,772,945 | 3,820,613 | 62% | 3,983,198 | -4% | 3,548,954 | 8% |
| Gross Debt | 154,633 | 5,966,280 | 6,120,913 | 100% | 6,202,279 | -1% | 5,555,049 | 10% |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | | - | 5,836,793 | - | 5,072,361 | 15% | 6,604,129 | -12% |
| Net Debt | | - | 284,120 | - | 1,129,918 | -75% | (1,049,080) | - |
| Gross Debt (Principal Only) | _ | _ | 6,018,958 | - | 6,082,460 | -1% | 5,509,372 | 9% |

The graph below shows the cash position and the debt profile (principal only) in millions of Reais on 03/31/23.



The following table details the issues that comprise the Company's debt:

| Issue Series | | Value (Millions) | | Rate | Maturity |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----|-------------|---------------------|
| Bonds | - | USD | 750 | 5.785% | 2026 |
| 8th Issue of Debentures | 1 st Series | BRL | 300 | CDI + 1.50% | 2027 |
| oth issue of Dependires | 2 nd Series | BRL | 400 | CDI + 1.70% | 2028 and 2029 |
| | 1 st Series | BRL | 160 | CDI + 1.45% | 2027 |
| 9th Issue of Debentures | 2 nd Series | BRL | 966 | CDI + 1.65% | 2028 and 2029 |
| | 3 rd Series | BRL | 374 | CDI + 1.95% | 2030, 2031 and 2032 |

Operational Performance of the Business Units

Intercompany transactions are on an arm's length basis (market prices and conditions), and sales between Business Units are carried out as sales between independent parties.

| | | Income S | statement per B | usiness Units - | Non Audited - Q | uarterly | | | | |
|---|-------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|
| R\$ million | Minii | ng | Steel* | | Steel Processing | | Adjustr | ment | Consolidated | |
| T. William | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | 1Q23 | 4Q22 |
| Net Revenue | 784 | 812 | 6,390 | 6,569 | 2,134 | 2,203 | (2,052) | (1,925) | 7,255 | 7,660 |
| Domestic Market | 212 | 178 | 5,773 | 5,809 | 2,131 | 2,199 | (2,052) | (1,925) | 6,063 | 6,261 |
| Exports | 572 | 634 | 617 | 761 | 3 | 5 | - | - | 1,192 | 1,399 |
| COGS | (493) | (596) | (5,875) | (6,182) | (2,054) | (2,126) | 2,051 | 2,018 | (6,370) | (6,887) |
| Gross Profit or Loss | 291 | 216 | 516 | 387 | 80 | 77 | (2) | 92 | 885 | 773 |
| Operating Income amd Expenses | (106) | 191 | (258) | (1,992) | (25) | (39) | (1) | (21) | (389) | (1,861) |
| Selling | (65) | (73) | (39) | (43) | (5) | (10) | - ' | - | (109) | (126) |
| General and Administrative | (12) | (11) | (114) | (144) | (19) | (21) | 5 | 5 | (140) | (171) |
| Other Operating Income and expenses, Net | (30) | 274 | (104) | (1,804) | (2) | (7) | (6) | (26) | (141) | (1,564) |
| EBIT | 185 | 407 | 258 | (1,605) | 55 | 39 | (2) | 72 | 495 | (1,088) |
| Depreciation and amortization | 68 | 57 | 179 | 175 | 10 | 12 | (9) | (9) | 249 | 234 |
| Equity in the results of investees | 19 | 32 | 206 | 424 | - | - | (179) | (391) | 45 | 65 |
| EBITDA (Instruction CVM 527) | 271 | 496 | 643 | (1,006) | 65 | 50 | (190) | (328) | 789 | (788) |
| EBITDA Margin | 34.6% | 61.0% | 10.1% | -15.3% | 3.1% | 2.3% | 9.3% | 17.0% | 10.9% | -10.3% |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 254 | 171 | 438 | 264 | 65 | 50 | 25 | 93 | 783 | 579 |
| Adj.EBITDA Margin | 32.4% | 21.1% | 6.9% | 4.0% | 3.1% | 2.3% | -1.2% | -4.9% | 10.8% | 7.6% |

^{*}Consolidated 70% of Unigal and 100% of Usiminas Mecânica

Business Unit - Mining

Operational and Sales Performance

In the 1Q23 **production volume** was 1.8 million tons, a 21.4% decrease compared to the 4Q22 (2.3 million tons). The lower production volume was mainly due to higher levels of rainfall due to the usual climatic seasonality in the first quarter of the year, and preventive maintenance at the

plants.

Sales volume reached 1.9 million tons in the 1Q23, 21.5% lower than the 4Q22 (2.4 million tons), following the production volume of the period and limitations on the availability of external rail transport as a result of the rains.

Production and sales volumes are shown below:

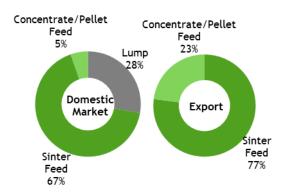
| Thousand tons | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|------------|
| Production | 1,821 | 2,317 | -21% | 1,732 | 5% |
| Total Sales | 1,883 | 2,400 | -22% | 1,610 | 17% |
| Exports | 1,238 | 1,665 | -26% | 1,000 | 24% |
| Domestic Market - Usiminas | 497 | 613 | -1 9 % | 463 | 7 % |
| Domestic Market - Third Parties | 148 | 122 | 21% | 147 | 0% |

The types of ore sold by market are shown below:

Export sales in 1Q23 totaled 1.2 million tons, equivalent to seven shipments, three shipments less than in the 4Q22, mainly impacted by the rainy season and logistic limitations.

In the 1Q23, **export distribution** was 54% including ocean freight (CFR) and 46% without ocean freight, against 62% and 38% in the 4Q22, respectively.

Comments on the Results - Mining



Net revenue totaled R\$784 million in the 1Q23, 3.5% less over the 4Q22 (R\$812 million). This decrease occurred as a result of the combination of lower sales volume in the quarter and a higher proportion of sales without maritime freight, which were partially offset by higher ore prices. In the quarter, the quarterly average reference price of iron ore 62% Fe CFR China showed a positive variation of 26.8% in comparison with the previous quarter.

Total production cash cost per ton was R\$127.2/t or US\$24.5/t (without idleness) in 1Q23 against R\$111.8/t (US\$21.3/t) in 4Q22, an increase of 13.8% between periods, mainly due to lower dilution of fixed costs with lower volumes and higher costs with scheduled preventive maintenance at the Samambaia and Oeste plants.

Cost of Goods Sold (COGS) in the 1Q23 was R\$493 million, 17.3% lower than in the previous quarter (R\$596 million), mainly due to the lower export sales volume.

In unit terms, COGS/ton in 1Q23 was (R\$261.8/t), 5.4% higher than in the 4Q22 (R\$248.3/t), impacted by the previously mentioned increase in unit production costs, partially offset by lower export freight costs.

Sales Expenses totaled R\$65 million in the 1Q23, an 11.1% decrease in relation to the previous quarter (4Q22: R\$73 million), due to the lower volume exported.

General and Administrative Expenses totaled R\$12 million in the 1Q23, up 10.7% in relation to the amounts presented in the previous quarter (4Q22: R\$11 million).

In 1Q23, **Other Operating Income (Expenses)** presented a negative result of R\$30 million against a positive result of R\$275 million in the 4Q22, which there was a partial reversal of the Impairment provision of productive assets in the amount of R\$293 million, with no effect on Adjusted EBITDA.

Adjusted EBITDA reached R\$ 254 million in the 1Q23, a 48.2% increase compared to the 4Q22 (R\$171 million). Adjusted EBITDA margin was 32.4% in the 1Q23 (4Q22: 21.1%).

Investments (CAPEX)

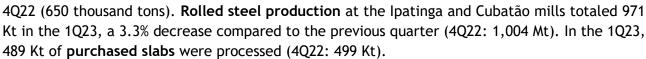
CAPEX totaled R\$33 million in 1Q23, against R\$189 million recorded in the 4Q22, an 82.5% decline in investments compared to the previous quarter and were dedicated to the conclusion

of the sludge centrifugation project and sustaining operational outlays.

Business Unit - Steel

Operational and Sales Performance

Crude steel production at the Ipatinga plant was 717 thousand tons in the 1Q23, 10.3% higher in relation to the



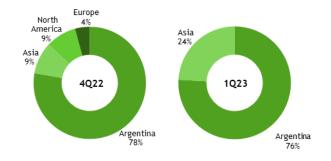
| Thousand tons | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------------|
| Total Crude Steel | 717 | 650 | 10% | 677 | 6 % |
| Purchased Slab Processed | 489 | 499 | -2% | 451 | 9 % |
| Total Rolled Steel | 971 | 1,004 | -3% | 1,091 | -11% |
| Sales Volume | 1,035 | 963 | 7 % | 1,135 | -9 % |
| Domestic Market | 934 | 872 | 7 % | 867 | 8 % |
| Exports | 101 | 92 | 10% | 267 | -62% |

In the 1Q23, **total sales** were 1,035 Mt of steel, 7.4% higher than in the 4Q22 (963 Kt). In the **domestic market**, sales were 934 thousand tons in the 1Q23, a 7.1% increase in relation to the 4Q22, (872 thousand tons). **Exports** in the 1Q23 were 101 Kt, 10.0% higher than in the 4Q22 (92 Kt). Sales volume was 90% for the domestic market and 10% for exports (the same as in the 4Q22).

Domestic Market Sales were distributed in the following segments:

| | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
|---------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| Auto Industry | 34.5% | 31.3% | + 3 p.p. | 38.1% | - 4 p.p. |
| Distribution | 25.8% | 26.2% | - 0 p.p. | 29.4% | - 4 p.p. |
| Industry | 39.7% | 42.5% | - 3 p.p. | 32.5% | + 7 p.p. |

Main export destinations in the quarter were:

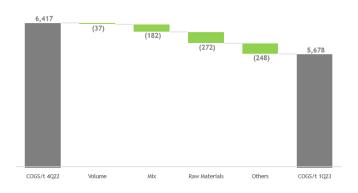


Comments on the Results - Steel

In 1Q23, **Net Revenue** from the Steel Unit was R\$6.4 billion, 2.7% lower than that recorded in 4Q22 (R\$6.6 billion), due to lower prices recorded in the quarter, partially offset by higher volume of steel sold compared to the 4Q22 by 7.1%. Net revenue/ton sold was R\$6,177/t, 9.4% lower than the previous quarter (4Q22: R\$6,819/t). In the period, there was a 7.2% decrease in net revenue/ton sold in the Domestic Market, and a 26.3% decrease in net revenue/ton sold in the Export Market.

Cash cost per ton was R\$4,656/t in the 1Q23, 9.4% lower than in the 4Q22 (R\$5,142/t). Among the main variations, the highlights are lower costs with slabs by 23% and lower costs with energy and fuel by 10%, partially offset by higher costs with ores by 5%.

Cost of Goods Sold per ton was R\$5,678/t in the 1Q23. COGS/ton was 11.5% lower than the previous quarter (4Q22:



R\$6,417/t). This variation is explained by the mix produced and lower prices of raw materials in the quarter, as shown in the graph on the below. Thus, Cost of Goods Sold in the 1Q23 was R\$5.9 billion, 5.0% lower than the COGS of the previous quarter (4Q22: R\$6.2 billion).

Sales expenses totaled R\$39 million in the 1Q23, 9.5% lower than in the 4Q22 (R\$43 million), mainly as a result of lower expenses with distribution costs and commissions in the period.

General and Administrative Expenses totaled R\$114 million in the RAW MALERIALS Prices % lower than in the 4Q22 (R\$144 million), with lower third-party expenses and social charges, seasonally higher at the end of the year.

Other operating income (expenses) were negative R\$104 million in the 1Q23, 94.2% lower than the 4Q22 (negative R\$1.8 billion), mainly with the recognition of loss due to Impairment in the

amount of R\$1.7 billion recorded in the 4Q22, with no effect on the Company's Adjusted EBITDA and without a similar effect in the 1Q23.

Thus, **Adjusted EBITDA** reached R\$438 million in the 1Q23, 65.9% higher than that accounted in the 4Q22 (R\$264 million). Adjusted EBITDA margin was 6.9% in the 1Q23, against 4.0% in the 4Q22.



Investments (CAPEX)

In the 1Q23, CAPEX totaled R\$543 million, 18.3% lower than in the 4Q22 (R\$664 million). In this quarter, R\$204 million were used to renovate Blast Furnace 3.



Business Unit - Steel Processing

Comments on the Results - Soluções Usiminas

Net Revenue in the 1Q23 totaled R\$2.1 billion, 3.2% lower than in the 4Q22 (R\$2.2 billion), due to lower prices practiced in the period. Sales of the Distribution, Services/JIT and Tubes segments accounted for 29.7%, 65.6% and 4.7% of the volume, respectively, sold in the 1Q23.

Cost of Goods Sold (COGS) was R\$2.05 billion in the 1Q23, 3.4% lower than in the 4Q22 (R\$2.13 billion). COGS/t was R\$6,931/t in 1Q23, a 2.8% decrease compared to the 4Q22 (R\$7,133/t), with lower raw materials costs.

Operating income (expenses) were negative R\$25 million in the 1Q23, 35.3% lower compared to 4Q22 (negative R\$38 million), mainly due to lower provisions for contingencies and for doubtful accounts.

Adjusted EBITDA in the 1Q23 was R\$65 million, 29.8% higher than in the previous quarter (4Q22: R\$50 million). Adjusted EBITDA margin was 3.1% in the 1Q23 (4Q22: 2.3%).

Equity in the Result

In the 1Q23, equity income was R\$45 million, 31.0% lower that recorded in the 4Q22.

ESG Agenda - Sustainability Topics

Actions in favor of Usiminas' Diversity and Inclusion agenda were highlighted in the first quarter of 2023.

Among the main initiatives related to the topic, we highlight the renewal of the D&I, which received new members in January, guardians of diversity, to act in the dissemination and strengthening of the culture of diversity and inclusion in the companies of the Usiminas group. Additionally, in the quarter, we also launched a new internal training program on the subject and updating of the Diversity and Inclusion Standard.

In the field of innovation, Usiminas joined the Young Innovators on SDG program of the Global Compact. This initiative provides the Company with the opportunity to develop a project that connects sustainability and innovation, with the potential to generate solutions for Usiminas and create value for the company and society.

Next, we present the new set of sustainability goals for the 2023 cycle. Such goals, linked to the variable remuneration of the Company's Senior Management, will be calculated on a quarterly basis and their results will be presented from 2Q23 onwards.

| Material Theme | Goal | SDG |
|---|---|---------|
| People management | Objective of Zero Accidents, in compliance with the Strategic Safety Plan, with focus on achieving a Safety Index of 1.0; | 3 and 8 |
| People management | Reach 18% of women in leadership positions by 2023; | 5 |
| Climate changes | Conducting a GHG inventory at Soluções Usiminas by 09/30/2023; | 13 |
| Climate changes | Adhesion of Mineração Usiminas to the Brazilian GHG Protocol Program; | 13 |
| Relationship with Stakeholders | Improvement of the General Customer Satisfaction Index; | 12 |
| Relationship with Stakeholders | Sustainability in the supply chain, strengthening relationships and reducing risks at 75% of strategic suppliers; | 12 |
| Relationship with Stakeholders | Strengthening relationships with formal and community leaders in Vale do Aço and Baixada Santista | 17 |
| Management of natural resources and environmental impacts | Donation of 100% of the steel aggregate generated in 2023 to the Caminhos do Vale program | 12 |

Usiminas trains a female locomotive driver's class (SDG 5)



In February, Usiminas trained its first female group of locomotive drivers at the Ipatinga Plant. After the training phase, which lasted almost a year and a half, 10 professionals, the first women in the company to work in this role, were hired to work in the operation of the unit's locomotives. The action was also part of the initiatives in celebration of

Women's Day.

Learn more at (Portuguese Only): https://bit.ly/mulheresmaquinistas



Capital markets

| | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|------|-----------|------|
| Number of Deals | 970,914 | 1,089,365 | -6% | 1,835,232 | -41% |
| Daily Average | 15,411 | 17,858 | 0% | 30,086 | -41% |
| Traded - thousand shares | 931,876 | 1,226,061 | -6% | 1,360,106 | -10% |
| Daily Average | 14,792 | 20,099 | 0% | 22,297 | -10% |
| Financial Volume - R\$ million | 6,913 | 9,248 | -16% | 19,533 | -53% |
| Daily Average | 110 | 152 | -11% | 320 | -53% |
| Maximum | 8.67 | 8.15 | -17% | 17.37 | -53% |
| Minimum | 6.53 | 6.86 | 0% | 11.85 | -42% |
| Closing | 7.29 | 7.16 | -5% | 15.16 | -53% |
| Market Capitalization - R\$ million | 9,135 | 8,972 | -5% | 18,997 | -53% |

Usiminas shares are traded on the Brazilian market, with preferred and common shares on the B3, and also in the United States, on the over-the-counter market (OTC - over-the-counter), as well as in Europe, on the LATIBEX Section - Madrid Stock Exchange. Below, the performance of the Company's shares in the respective markets:

| | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|------|----------|---------------|
| Preferred stocks (USIM5) - B3 | R\$7.29 | R\$7.16 | -5% | R\$13.97 | -53% |
| Common stocks (USIM3) - B3 | R\$7.97 | R\$7.41 | -10% | R\$13.04 | -49 % |
| ADR (USNZY) - OTC | \$1.49 | \$1.40 | -3% | \$2.99 | -47% |
| Preferred stocks (XUSI) - LATIBEX | € 1.36 | € 1.30 | -10% | € 2.72 | -47% |
| Common stocks (XUSIO) - LATIBEX | € 1.51 | € 1.29 | -17% | € 2.58 | - 39 % |

1Q23 Live Results

April 20, 2023 (Thursday)

11:00am Brasilia | 10:00am New York

Click here to register for the Zoom event

Replay in both languages will be available on the Investor Relations website: www.usiminas.com/ri









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Attachments (Excel tables available in the IR site in the Modeling Database)

Balance Sheet - Assets - Consolidated | IFRS - R\$ thousand

| Assets | 31-mar-23 | 31-dec-22 | 31-mar-22 |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Current Assets | 20,216,136 | 20,358,661 | 19,652,621 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | 5,836,793 | 5,072,361 | 6,604,129 |
| Trade Accounts Receivable | 3,538,479 | 3,547,946 | 3,795,645 |
| Taxes Recoverable | 782,337 | 912,419 | 1,433,716 |
| Inventories | 9,864,655 | 9,965,172 | 7,519,481 |
| Advances to suppliers | 1,329 | 623,381 | 131,483 |
| Other Securities Receivables | 192,543 | 237,382 | 168,167 |
| Non-Current Assets | 19,987,624 | 19,641,790 | 19,451,023 |
| Long-Term Receivable | 5,440,894 | 5,492,446 | 5,267,974 |
| Deferred Taxes | 2,328,349 | 2,410,456 | 2,695,295 |
| Deposits at Law | 525,778 | 513,777 | 489,212 |
| Taxes Recoverable | 1,717,387 | 1,713,328 | 1,244,133 |
| Accounts Receiv - Gasometer | 353,732 | 352,661 | 355,807 |
| Others | 515,648 | 502,224 | 483,527 |
| Equity Investments | 1,253,005 | 1,211,337 | 1,170,461 |
| Investment Property | 141,425 | 141,496 | 159,054 |
| Property, Plant and Equipment | 11,176,254 | 10,820,571 | 11,206,157 |
| Intangible | 1,976,046 | 1,975,940 | 1,647,377 |
| Total Assets | 40,203,760 | 40,000,451 | 39,103,644 |

Balance Sheet - Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity - Consolidated \mid IFRS - R\$ thousand

| Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity | 31-mar-23 | 31-dec-22 | 31-mar-22 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Current Liabilities | 5,180,871 | 5,392,626 | 5,329,348 |
| Loans and Financ., Debentures, and Taxes Payable in Installments | 154,633 | 135,697 | 56,274 |
| Suppliers, Subcontractors and Freight | 2,415,618 | 2,838,631 | 2,734,336 |
| Wages and Social Charges | 259,752 | 267,712 | 228,214 |
| Taxes and Taxes Payables | 301,174 | 191,212 | 305,621 |
| Accounts Payable Forfaiting | 1,233,989 | 935,375 | 563,859 |
| Dividends Payable | 470,580 | 470,599 | 966,934 |
| Customers Advances | 52,731 | 108,813 | 154,056 |
| Others | 292,394 | 444,587 | 320,054 |
| Long-Term Liabilities | 8,572,437 | 8,720,075 | 8,155,793 |
| Loans and Financing and Taxes Payable in Installments | 5,966,280 | 6,066,582 | 5,498,775 |
| Actuarial Liability | 961,182 | 952,905 | 1,167,156 |
| Provision for Legal Liabilities | 868,162 | 892,157 | 909,565 |
| Environmental Protection Provision | 286,619 | 283,060 | 227,754 |
| Others | 490,194 | 525,371 | 352,543 |
| Shareholders' Equity | 26,450,452 | 25,887,750 | 25,618,503 |
| Capital | 13,200,295 | 13,200,295 | 13,200,295 |
| Reserves & Revenues from Fiscal Year | 10,442,549 | 9,954,730 | 9,734,159 |
| Non-controlling shareholders participation | 2,807,608 | 2,732,725 | 2,684,049 |
| Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity | 40,203,760 | 40,000,451 | 39,103,644 |

| | Income | Statement - | Consolidated | IFRS |
|--|--------|-------------|--------------|------|
|--|--------|-------------|--------------|------|

| income statement | Consolidated | רוו ולט | | | |
|--|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| R\$ thousand | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | Δ | 1Q22 | Δ |
| Net Revenues | 7,255,249 | 7,659,976 | -5% | 7,844,648 | -8% |
| Domestic Market | 6,063,131 | 6,260,502 | -3% | 5,822,354 | 4% |
| Exports | 1,192,118 | 1,399,474 | -15% | 2,022,294 | -41% |
| COGS | (6,370,461) | (6,886,824) | -7% | (6,129,398) | 4% |
| Gross Profit | 884,788 | 773,152 | 14% | 1,715,250 | -48% |
| Gross Margin | 12.2% | 10.1% | + 2.1 p.p. | 21.9% | - 9.7 p.p. |
| Operating Income and Expenses | (389,388) | (1,861,146) | -79 % | (419,977) | -7% |
| Selling Expenses | (108,638) | (126,092) | -14% | (171,117) | -37% |
| General and Administrative | (139,664) | (170,814) | -18% | (130,480) | 7 % |
| Other Operating Income and expenses | (141,086) | (1,564,240) | -91% | (118,380) | 19% |
| Inventories Adjustments | 2,088 | 17,901 | -88% | (4,535) | - |
| Legal charges | (16,293) | (6,838) | 138% | (5,362) | 204% |
| Idleness expenses (includes depreciation) | (18,432) | (63,893) | -71% | (46,752) | -61% |
| Retirement plans and health benefits | (24,468) | (27,814) | -12% | (11,941) | 105% |
| Provision for tax credit (ICMS) | (10,864) | (16,110) | -33% | (11,196) | -3% |
| Provision for contingencies | (33,427) | (19,335) | 73% | 6,776 | - |
| Result of the non-operating asset sale/write-off | (45) | 30,415 | - | 8,183 | - |
| Other Operating Income and Expenses, Net | (39,645) | (78,622) | -50% | (25,737) | 54% |
| EBIT | 495,400 | (1,087,994) | - | 1,295,273 | -62% |
| EBIT Margin | 6.8% | -14.2% | + 21.0 p.p. | 16.5% | - 9.7 p.p. |
| Financial Result | 193,444 | 187,966 | 3% | 501,708 | -61% |
| Financial Income | 302,175 | 290,329 | 4% | 239,470 | 26% |
| Interest on Financial Asset and Monetary Effects | 161,033 | 148,108 | 9% | 126,489 | 27% |
| Correction of PIS/COFINS tax credits | 4,506 | 6,394 | -30% | 13,778 | -67% |
| Monetary Effects on assets | 7,492 | 9,361 | -20% | 7,447 | 1% |
| Reversal of interest on contingencies | 8,098 | 3,576 | 126% | 10,688 | -24% |
| Other Financial Income | 121,046 | 122,890 | -2% | 81,068 | 49% |
| Financial Expenses | (189,464) | (224,628) | -16% | (171,754) | 10% |
| Interest and Monetary Effects over Financing and Taxes Payable in Installments* | (121,373) | (113,460) | 7% | (96,046) | 26% |
| Capitalized Interest | 22,328 | 25,931 | -14% | 38,252 | -42% |
| Monetary Effects on liabilities | (13,808) | (8,456) | 63% | (13,263) | 4% |
| Financing Commission and Others | (6,048) | (8,841) | -32% | (7,661) | -21% |
| Monetary Effects on contigencies | (26,144) | (23,979) | 9% | (16,940) | 54% |
| Other Financial Expenses | (44,419) | (95,823) | -54% | (76,096) | -42% |
| Net foreing exchange gain and losses | 80,733 | 122,265 | -34% | 433,992 | -81% |
| Equity in the results of investees | 45,047 | 65,331 | -31% | 35,008 | 29 % |
| Operating Profit or Loss | 733,891 | (834,697) | - | 1,831,989 | -60% |
| Income Tax / Social Contribution | (189,815) | (4,088) | 4543% | (568,820) | -67% |
| Net Income or Loss | 544,076 | (838,785) | - | 1,263,169 | -57% |
| Net Margin | 7.5% | -11.0% | + 18.4 p.p. | 16.1% | - 8.6 p.p. |
| Attributable: | 474 433 | (002 440) | | 1 101 111 | 6.00/ |
| Shareholders | 474,132 | (982,146) | - E 4 0/ | 1,191,414 | -60% |
| Minority Shareholders | 69,944 | 143,361 | -51% | 71,755 | -3% 40% |
| EBITDA (Instruction CVM 527) | 789,117 10.9% | (788,167) -10.3% | + 21.2 p.p. | 1,553,031 19.8% | -49% - 8.9 p.p. |
| EBITDA Margin (Instruction CVM 527) Adjusted EBITDA - Jointly-controlled subsidiaries proportional | 782,761 | 579,141 | + 21.2 p.p. 35% | 1,559,920 | - 8.9 p.p. -50% |
| Adjusted EBITDA - Jointly-controlled subsidiaries proportional Adjusted EBITDA Margin | 10.8% | 7.6% | + 3.2 p.p. | 19.9% | - 9.1 p.p. |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 248,670 | 234,496 | 6% | 222,750 | 12% |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 2-10,070 | | 0/0 | 222,730 | 12/0 |

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| | Cash | Flow - | Consolidated | IFRS |
|--|------|--------|--------------|------|
|--|------|--------|--------------|------|

| Cash Flow - Consolidated IFRS R\$ thousand | 1Q23 | 4Q22 | 1Q22 |
|---|--|---|---|
| Operating Activities Cash Flow | | | |
| Net Income (Loss) in the Period | 544,076 | (838,785) | 1,263,169 |
| Financial Expenses and Monetary Var. / Net Exchge Var. | (37,047) | (120,865) | (487,973) |
| Interest Expenses Depreciation and Amortization | 66,992 248,670 | 104,526 234,496 | 60,724 222,750 |
| Losses/(gains) on Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment | 45 | (30,415) | (8,183) |
| Equity in the Results of Subsidiaries/Associated Companies | (45,047) | (65,331) | (35,008) |
| Impairment of Assets | | 1,399,944 | - |
| Income tax and social contribution in tax year | 132,540 | (57,697) | 283,722 |
| Difered Income Tax and Social Contribution | 57,275 | 61,785 | 285,098 |
| Constitution (reversal) of Provisions | (115,107) | (171,311) | 117,355 |
| Actuarial Gains and losses | 24,468 | 27,814 | 27,816 |
| Derivative financial instruments Total | (306) 876,559 | (31,128) 513,033 | 104,949 1,834,419 |
| | 670,337 | 313,033 | 1,034,417 |
| (Increase)/Decrease of Assets | 0.4.0.40 | | (004 070) |
| Accounts Receivables Customer | 84,949 | 137,784 | (286,373) |
| Inventories Personal of Taxos | 178,962 | 207,742 | (26,830) 7,786 |
| Recovery of Taxes Judicial Deposits | (8,128) (6,150) | (132,266) (7,197) | (5,555) |
| Advances to suppliers | 622,052 | (234,251) | (129,019) |
| Others | 21,583 | 144,414 | 5,342 |
| Total | 893,268 | 116,226 | (434,649) |
| Increase /(Decrease) of Liabilities | | | |
| Suppliers, Contractors and Freights | (453,559) | (111,792) | 83,034 |
| Amounts Owed to Affiliated Companies | (26,077) | 2,389 | (25,450) |
| Customers Advances | (56,082) | (3,088) | (211) |
| Tax Payable | 244,917 | 124,654 | 159,363 |
| Securities Payable Forfaiting | 298,614 | 5,492 | (151,938) |
| Actuarial Liability Payments | (14,026) | (11,879) | (10,621) |
| Others | (153,690) | (46,404) | (135,432) |
| Total | (159,903) | (40,628) | (81,255) |
| Cash Generated from Operating Activities | 1,609,924 | 588,631 | 1,318,515 |
| Interest Paid | (121,618) | (104,878) | (236,205) |
| Income Tax and Social Contribution | (124,053) | (44,973) | (981,294) |
| Net Cash Generated from Operating Activities | 1,364,253 | 438,780 | 101,016 |
| Investments activities cash flow | | | |
| Marketable Securities | 895,151 | (1,265,892) | (471,335) |
| Capital increase in subsidiary | - | (67) | - |
| Fixed Asset Acquisition | (575,609) | (739,270) | (282,975) |
| Fixed Asset Sale Receipt | - | 37,215 | 8,748 |
| Dividends Received Purchase of Software | 3,378 | 123,255 | 2,950 |
| Purchase of Software | (4,857) | (35,007) | (1,972) |
| Net Cash Employed on Investments Activities | 318,063 | (1,879,766) | (744,584) |
| Financial Activities Cash Flow | | | |
| Inflow of Loans, Financing and Debentures | - | 1,500,000 | - |
| Payment of Loans, Financ. & Debent. | (823) | (1,301,747) | (1,769) |
| Lease Liabilities | (12,056) | (19,276) | (11,318) |
| Swap Operations Liquidations | - | 60,184 | (98,267) |
| Dividends and Interest on Capital | (19) | (132,065) | (9) |
| Net Cash Generated from (Employed on) Financial Activities | (12,898) | 107,096 | (111,363) |
| Exchange Variation on Cash and Cash Equivalents | (9,835) | 3,061 | (135,824) |
| Net Increase (Decrease) of Cash and Cash Equivalents | 1,659,583 | (1,330,829) | (890,755) |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period Cash and Cash Equivalents at the End of The Period | 2,916,047 4,575,630 | 4,246,876 2,916,047 | 6,341,017 5,450,262 |
| | 1,010,000 | | |
| RECONCILIATION WITH BALANCE SHEET | 1,21.2,222 | | |
| RECONCILIATION WITH BALANCE SHEET Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period | 2,916,047 | 4,246,876 | 6,341,017 |
| | | 4,246,876 890,422 | 6,341,017 682,532 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period | 2,916,047 | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period Marketable Securities at the Beginning of the Period Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period Net Increase (Decrease) of Cash and Cash Equivalentes | 2,916,047 2,156,314 5,072,361 1,659,583 | 890,422 5,137,298 (1,330,829) | 682,532 7,023,549 (890,755) |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period Marketable Securities at the Beginning of the Period Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period | 2,916,047 2,156,314 5,072,361 | 890,422 5,137,298 | 682,532 7,023,549 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period Marketable Securities at the Beginning of the Period Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period Net Increase (Decrease) of Cash and Cash Equivalentes | 2,916,047 2,156,314 5,072,361 1,659,583 | 890,422 5,137,298 (1,330,829) | 682,532 7,023,549 (890,755) |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period Marketable Securities at the Beginning of the Period Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Period Net Increase (Decrease) of Cash and Cash Equivalentes Net Increase (Decrease) of Marketable Securities | 2,916,047 2,156,314 5,072,361 1,659,583 (895,151) | 890,422 5,137,298 (1,330,829) 1,265,892 | 682,532 7,023,549 (890,755) 471,335 |